## **CONTENTS**

Page
FIGURES vi
TABLES viii
ABSTRACT
1. INTRODUCTION       1         1.1 Background and Terminology       2         1.1.1 Noise Voltage Representations       2         1.1.2 Instantaneous Noise Power       2         1.1.3 Statistics of Instantaneous Noise Power       3         1.1.4 Average Noise Power       4         1.1.5 Antenna Average Noise Power       5         1.1.6 Noise Power Statistics       5         1.2 Predicted Noise Power       6
2. MEASUREMENTS       7         2.1 Frequencies       7         2.2 Measurement Sites and Duration       7         2.3 Equipment       8         2.4 Data Acquisition       10
3. DATA
4. RESULTS
5. CONCLUSIONS
6. REFERENCES
APPENDIX: NOISE MEASUREMENT SYSTEM SPECIFICATIONS

## **FIGURES**

Figure 1.	Pag Natural and man-made antenna noise figures	_
Figure 2.	Block diagram of noise measurement system	8
Figure 3.	Block diagram of spectrum analyzer shown in Figure 2	8
Figure 4.	APD of system noise power at 137.5 MHz with residential equipment configuration. Gain and noise figure are 44.7 dB and 1.8 dB respectively	10
Figure 5.	137.5 MHz noise from measurements at Lakewood, Colorado residence on Tuesday, April 27, 1999 at 10:28:26 AM. Noise figure is 10.0 dB	12
Figure 6.	137.5 MHz noise from measurements at Boulder, Colorado residence on Friday, May 21, 1999 at 03:38:55 PM. Noise figure is 8.1 dB	12
Figure 7.	137.5 MHz noise from measurements at downtown Boulder, Colorado on Friday, July 9, 1999 at 11:06:35 AM. Noise figure is 25.8 dB	13
Figure 8.	137.5 MHz noise from measurements at downtown Denver, Colorado on Monday, August 30, 1999 at 10:52:04 AM. Noise figure is 16.7 dB	13
Figure 9.	402.5 MHz noise from measurements at Lakewood, Colorado residence on Wednesday, May 26, 1999 at 12:57:44 PM. Noise figure is 1.7 dB	14
Figure 10.	402.5 MHz noise from measurements at Boulder, Colorado residence on Thursday, May 13, 1999 at 12:58:50 PM. Noise figure is 2.3 dB	14
Figure 11.	402.5 MHz noise from measurements at downtown Boulder, Colorado on Thursday, July 1, 1999 at 12:51:52 PM. Noise figure is 3.1 dB	15
Figure 12.	402.5 MHz noise from measurements at downtown Denver, Colorado on Wednesday, August 25, 1999 at 09:52:57 AM. Noise figure is 8.6 dB	15
Figure 13.	761.0 MHz noise from measurements at Lakewood, Colorado residence on Thursday, April 29, 1999 at 11:55:15 AM. Noise figure is 2.8 dB	16
Figure 14.	761.0 MHz noise from measurements at Boulder, Colorado residence on Wednesday, May 19, 1999 at 12:56:22 PM. Noise figure is 2.1 dB	16

## FIGURES (cont.)

	Page
Figure 15.	761.0 MHz noise from measurements at downtown Boulder, Colorado on Monday, July 5, 1999 at 02:55:56 PM. Noise figure is 2.5 dB
Figure 16.	761.0 MHz noise from measurements at downtown Denver, Colorado on Friday, August 27, 1999 at 07:31:10 PM. Noise figure is 2.5 dB
Figure 17.	137.5 MHz median, mean, and peak power at Lakewood, Colorado residence on Tuesday, April 27, 1999
Figure 18.	137.5 MHz median, mean, and peak power at Boulder, Colorado residence on Friday, May 21, 1999
Figure 19.	137.5 MHz median, mean, and peak power at downtown Boulder, Colorado on Friday, July 9, 1999
Figure 20.	137.5 MHz median, mean, and peak power at downtown Denver, Colorado on Monday, August 30, 1999
Figure 21.	402.5 MHz median, mean, and peak power at Lakewood, Colorado residence on Wednesday, May 26, 1999
Figure 22.	402.5 MHz median, mean, and peak power at Boulder, Colorado residence on Thursday, May 13, 1999
Figure 23.	402.5 MHz median, mean, and peak power at downtown Boulder, Colorado on Thursday, July 1, 1999
Figure 24.	402.5 MHz median, mean, and peak power at downtown Denver, Colorado on Wednesday, August 25, 1999
Figure 25.	761.0 MHz median, mean, and peak power at Lakewood, Colorado residence on Thursday, April 29, 1999
Figure 26.	761.0 MHz median, mean, and peak power at Boulder, Colorado residence on Wednesday, May 19, 1999
Figure 27.	761.0 MHz median, mean, and peak power at downtown Boulder, Colorado on Monday, July 5, 1999

## FIGURES (cont.)

	Page	
Figure 28.	761.0 MHz median, mean, and peak power at downtown Denver, Colorado on Friday, August 27, 1999	
Figure 29.	Cumulative distributions of 137.5 MHz residential median, mean, and peak power	
Figure 30.	Cumulative distributions of 137.5 MHz business median, mean, and peak power	
Figure 31.	Cumulative distributions of 402.5 MHz residential median, mean, and peak power	
Figure 32.	Cumulative distributions of 402.5 MHz business median, mean, and peak power	
Figure 33.	Cumulative distributions of 761.0 MHz residential median, mean, and peak power	
Figure 34.	Cumulative distributions of 761.0 MHz business median, mean, and peak power	
TABLES		
	Page	
Table 1.	Natural and Man-made $F_{am}$ (dB above $kT_0b$ ) at Measurement Frequencies 6	
Table 2.	System Noise Figures (dB above kT <sub>0</sub> b)	
Table 3.	Measured $F_m$ for All Frequencies and Environments	